



# GIFT IFSC AIRCRAFT LEASING AND FINANCING

### THE NEW INDIA Land of unlimited opportunities

- India is one of the fastest growing major economies in the world and has emerged as the 5th largest economy on nominal GDP terms
- India is expected to have 600 Mn Urban population by 2030
- India recorded 624 Mn Internet users in January 2021
- India attracted highest ever total FDI inflow of USD 82 Bn during FY-21
- At 63rd position, India jumped 79 position in Ease of Doing Business between 2014-19
- 67% of India's population is in the age group 15-64

### **Sector Highlights**

### **Civil Aviation**



- India is the 3rd largest domestic aviation market in the world
- India is amongst the fastest growing aviation markets and is expected to
- cater to 520 million passengers by 2037
- India's commercial fleet is forecasted to expand to 1,100 by 2027

### FinTech

- With more than 25 Bn transactions, India recorded the highest number of real-time online transactions across the globe in 2020
- India has the **3<sup>rd</sup>largest** FinTech ecosystem in the world and has emerged as the fastest growing FinTech markets
- The total valuation of India's FinTech industry was estimated at USD 50-60 billion in 2020
- The FinTech industry's total valuation is estimated to reach USD 150-160 Bn by 2025

### **IT-BPM**



- IT & BPM sector contributes 8% to India's GDP
- USD 350 Bn by 2025
- India is home to the **3rd largest** Tech ecosystem in the world

### BFSI

- Digital payments market expected to reach USD 1 Tn by 2023
- Mutual Funds AUM is expected to grow 5X to USD 1.47 Tn by 2025.
- The total premium income written for Life and Non-Life Insurance stood at over \$108 Bn in FY-21

### **Renewable Energy**

- market in the world
- 94.43 GW.
- since 2014
- 2022 which would be scaled up further to 450 GW by 2030

• With a market size of USD 191 Bn in 2020, the sector is anticipated to reach

• Total Banking Assets in India are expected to cross **\$ 28.5 Tn in 2025** 

• Indian renewable energy sector is the 4<sup>th</sup> most attractive renewable energy

• As of March 2021, India's installed renewable energy capacity stood at

• More than **USD 42 Bn** has been invested in India's renewable energy sector

• India has set a target of installing 175 GW of renewable energy capacity by





### **GIFT CITY**

Spread across 886 acres, Gujarat International Finance-Tec City (GIFT) consists of a Multi-Service Special Economic Zone (SEZ), which has been notified as India's maiden International Financial Services Centre, and an exclusive Domestic Tariff Area (DTA). An area of 261 acres has been demarcated as SEZ and an additional 625 acres has been demarcated as DTA. The city is situated on the banks of river Sabarmati and is strategically located between the business capital (Ahmedabad) and political capital (Gandhinagar) of Gujarat.

Conceptualized as a vertical city, GIFT city hosts state of the art infrastructure such as District Cooling System (DCS), Automated Waste Collection System (AWCS), and Underground Utility Tunnel. Such high-quality infrastructure has contributed in developing GIFT City as one of the world's leading Smart City.



## **INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL SERVICES CENTRES AUTHORITY** (IFSCA)

The Government of India established International Financial Services Centres Authority under the International Financial Services Centres Authority Act 2019 passed by the Union Parliament.

The IFSCA has a statutory mandate to develop and regulate financial institutions, financial services, and financing products within the IFSCs in India. Government of India, with effect from October 2020, granted IFSCA the regulatory powers of four domestic regulators namely Reserve Bank of India (RBI), Securities & Exchange Board of India (SEBI), Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority of India (IRDAI) and Pension Fund Regulatory and Development Authority (PFRDA) for the IFSCs in India.

with a special focus on ease of doing business"

**Injeti Srinivas Chairperson, IFSCA** 

### "We at IFSCA are committed to providing a comprehensive and consistent regulatory framework based on global best practices

### **OVERVIEW OF IFSC** IFSC Business Activities



#### **Asset Management**

- Alternative Investment Fund
- Portfolio Manager
- Investment Advisers
- Wealth Management
- Custodial Services
- Mutual Funds



### **Capital Markets**

- Stock Exchanges
- Clearing Corporation
- Depository
- Depository Participant
- Broker



#### Insurance

- Indian & Foreign Insurer
- Indian & Foreign Reinsurer
- Indian & Foreign Intermediaries



#### **Emerging Business Segments**

- Global In-House Centre
- International Bullion Exchange
- Aircraft Leasing and Finance
- Global FinTech Hub

\*Other than Debenture Trusteeship Services

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### Banking

- Indian Banks
- Foreign Banks



#### **Other Financial Institutions**

- Finance Company
- Global Corporate Treasury Centre
- International Trade Finance Services Platform



#### **Professional Service Providers**

- Asset Management
  Support Services
- Legal and Compliance Services
- Accounting and Auditing Services
- Consultancy Services
- Trusteeship Services\*





### **IFSC OPPORTUNITIES**

- Access to large hinterland economy
- Access to international markets
- Connecting ~30 Mn strong Indian diaspora which has a combined net worth of ~USD 3 Tr to India through IFSC
- Inbound and outbound gateway for International Financial Services
- competitive cost structure
- Attracting global talent to the world class FinTech Hub in GIFT City
- Emerging as a leading hub for Fund Administration

## **IFSC COMPETITIVE TAX REGIME**

100% Corporate Tax Exemption (for 10 out of 15 years)

0% Capital Gains Tax\*

0%

Stamp Duty\*

\*On specified securities transferred on recognized stock exchanges in IFSC \*\*Concessional Rate of MAT applicable for the IFSC units at 9%, however MAT provision not applicable for companies opting for concessional tax rate under Sec. 115 BAA of the Income Tax Act, 1961



• Potential to be a leading destination for Global In-house Centres with a globally

0% Minimum Alternate Tax (MAT)\*\*

0% Securities Transaction Tax (STT)/ Commodities Transaction Tax (CTT)





# **SNAPSHOT OF AVIATION SECTOR IN INDIA**

- India is the third largest domestic aviation market in the world
- India is among the fastest growing aviation markets and is set to be 3rd largest in the world by 2026
- India's passenger traffic grew at a CAGR of 11.13% during FY16-FY20 and stood at 341 million in FY20
- Freight traffic on airports in India has the potential to reach 17 MT by FY-2040

## **OPPORTUNITIES FOR AIRCRAFT LEASING IN INDIA**

- Leasing is a preferred choice in India as ~80% of the total commercial aircraft fleet is leased
- India has the third largest aircraft order book globally
- By 2038, domestic air traffic in India is expected to grow to 4.8 times that of 2018 levels - the fastest for any sector in the world
- India's commercial fleet size is expected to exceed 5,000 aircrafts by 2050









## **IFSCA REGULATORY REGIME: FRAMEWORK FOR AIRCRAFT OPERATING LEASE**

### **PERMISSIBLE ACTIVITIES:**

- Operating lease for an aircraft, helicopter, engines, and parts thereof
- · Aircraft lease arrangement such as sale and lease back, purchase, novation, transfer, assignment
- Any other activity with prior approval of IFSCA

### **MODE OF CONDUCTING BUSINESS:**

as may be specified by the IFSCA

### **CAPITAL REQUIREMENT:**

- A minimum capital of USD 200,000 or its equivalent
- The capital is to be brought in before entering into any permissible activity or within 12 months from the date of grant of registration

### **CURRENCY:**

- To deal in freely convertible foreign currency only
- an INR account

• Aircraft leasing entity can be set up as a company or LLP or a trust or any other form

• The entity is permitted to defray its administrative expenses in INR by maintaining

## TAX REGIME FOR AIRCRAFT LEASING ENTITIES IN THE IFSC



### **Tax Holiday**

100% profit-linked deduction for any 10 consecutive years out of the first 15 years of operation, at the option of the taxpayer



#### **Exemption from MAT**

New tax regime introduced with effect from 1 April 2020 making MAT inapplicable

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### No WHT on lease payments

Withholding of taxes is not required on aircraft lease payments to non-residents by units in the IFSC that commence operations on or before 31 March 2024



#### No Capital Gains Tax on

**disposal of aircraft** Capital gains on transfer of aircraft or aircraft engine eligible for a 100% deduction



#### No WHT on interest payment

No withholding of taxes is required on interest paid to non-residents by units in the IFSC



#### Waiver of Stamp Duty Waiver of Stamp duty on acquisition of aircrafts and related activities





## **AIRCRAFT LEASING FROM IFSC: KEY BENEFITS**

### **REGULATORY REGIME**

- Light touch regulations in a robust framework
- Engagement with a forward looking, proactive and unified regulator

### **GLOBAL OPPORTUNITIES**

• IFSC offers an ideal platform to undertake operating as well as financing leasing activities for India as well as global markets

### **TAX EFFICIENT JURISDICTION**

- IFSC offers a globally competitive tax regime
- Exemption from Capital Gains Tax on disposal of aircrafts
- Waiver of Stamp Duty

### **VIBRANT FINANCIAL ECOSYSTEM**

- Concentration of financial institutions in IFSC including global banks, asset management companies, finance companies and professional service providers
- Access to global financial institutions and investors

### DTAA

• Extensive Double Tax Treaty Network with more than 90 jurisdictions



### PROCESS OF SETTING UP AN AIRCRAFT LEASING ENTITY IN IFSC



**Disclaimer:** 

The information contained in this brochure is to give holistic view on financial services markets in GIFT IFSC. While all efforts have been taken to make this brochure as authentic as possible, please refer the print versions, notified Gazette copies of Acts/Rules/Regulations/Circulars issued by the IFSCA or Government India. The IFSCA shall not be responsible for any loss to any person/entity caused by any defect or inaccuracy inadvertently or otherwise stated in this brochure.



International Financial Services Centres Authority (IFSCA), 2nd & 3rd Floor, PRAGYA Tower, Block 15, Zone 1, Road 1C, GIFT SEZ, GIFT City, Gandhinagar, Gujarat - 382 355

∫ +91-79-6180-9800 ⊠ info-desk@ifsca.gov.in

www.ifsca.gov.in



**INVEST INDIA**, Vigyan Bhavan Annexe, Maulana Azad Road, New Delhi 110011

+91-11-23048155

🖂 fii@investindia.org.in

www.investindia.gov.in